

about the expiration date of the syringes, the staff collected and removed or concealed the remaining

syringes. Halverson helped the plaintiff in these three cases prepare their complaints, and all three

25

26

complaints name the same defendants, allege the same facts and constitutional violations and seek 1 similar injunctive relief. On July 16, 2010, an SDCC inmate filed a fifth action regarding the same 2 3 allegations, which was subsequently consolidated with the above matters (Powell v. Skolnik, et al., 2:10cv-01182-PMP-LRL). 4 5 On July 29, 2010, another SDCC inmate filed a sixth action that again sets forth nearly 6 identical allegations as those described above (Charbonnet v. Skolnik, et al., 2:10-cv-01273-GMN-RJJ 7 (docket #1)). Halverson also assisted Charbonnet in preparing his complaint. 8 Under Rule 42 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the court may consolidate actions 9 when they "involve a common question of law or fact." FRCP 42(a)(2). Such consolidation promotes 10 judicial efficiency and avoids potentially conflicting results. See generally, FRCP 42. The instant action, along with the three other actions discussed herein, involve nearly identical allegations, and thus 11 12 clearly involve common questions of law or fact. Accordingly, the instant case is consolidated with the 13 four other actions discussed herein that have previously been consolidated. IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that the following action shall be consolidated 14 15 pursuant to FRCP 42: CHARBONNET V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01273-GMN-RJJ 16 17 with the cases that were previously consolidated, the lead case being 18 HALVERSON V. SKOLNIK, ET AL, 2:10-cv-01132-PMP-LRL. 19 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED the following action: 20 CHARBONNET V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01273-GMN-RJJ 21 is hereby re-assigned to United States District Judge Philip M. Pro and United States Magistrate Judge 22 Lawrence R. Leavitt. 23 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Clerk of Court **shall file** a copy of this order in each of these actions: 24 25

after the receipt and resolution of applications to proceed in forma pauperis.

¹The complaints in all consolidated actions will be screened pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)

26